

GCP Integration Guide

CBOM Secure · GCP Discovery Sensor

Overview

This guide describes how to configure Google Cloud Platform (GCP) so that the CBOM Secure GCP Discovery Sensor can discover Cloud KMS asymmetric keys. It covers creating a project, enabling the required APIs, provisioning a key ring and key, creating a read-only service account, and supplying credentials to the sensor. Steps are provided for both the GCP Console and the gcloud CLI.

Prerequisites

- A Google Cloud account with a billing account set up (the free tier is sufficient).
- Permission to create projects, service accounts, and KMS resources (Owner or an equivalent role).
- The gcloud CLI installed (optional — required only for the CLI steps).
- Python 3.x installed on the machine that runs the sensor.
- The CBOM Secure GCP Discovery Sensor package ready for configuration.

Step-by-Step Guide

Step 1: Create a GCP Project

- Go to <https://console.cloud.google.com/>.
- At the top, click the project selector dropdown, then click New Project.

Enter a Project name (for example, cbom) and select a billing account.

- Click Create, then select the new project.

Step 2: Enable Required APIs

Navigate to <https://console.cloud.google.com/apis/library> and enable the following APIs for the project:

API name	Why it is required
Cloud KMS API	Required for key management and key discovery.
IAM API	Required to manage service accounts and roles.

Click Enable on each.

Step 3: Create a Key Ring and Key

Using the GCP Console

- Go to Security → Key Management → Key Rings.

Click Create Key Ring — Name: test-key-ring, Location: global.

- Click Create Key with: Name test-asym-key, Key Purpose Asymmetric Sign, Algorithm RSA_SIGN_PKCS1_2048_SHA256, Protection Level Software (or HSM if available).

Alternatively, using gcloud CLI

```
gcloud kms keyrings create test-key-ring --location global

gcloud kms keys create test-asym-key \
  --location global \
  --keyring test-key-ring \
  --purpose asymmetric-signing \
  --default-algorithm rsa-sign-pkcs1-2048-sha256
```

Step 4: Create a Service Account

- Go to IAM & Admin → Service Accounts.

Click Create Service Account — Name: cbom-kms-reader, Description: Used for CBOM GCP discovery.

- Click Create and Continue.
- Grant the role Cloud KMS Viewer (and, optionally, Secret Manager Viewer if you plan to add certificates later).
- Click Done.

Step 5: Create and Download a JSON Key

- In the service account list, click the three dots → Manage keys.
- Click Add Key → Create new key.
- Select JSON and click Create.

Save the key file (for example, cbom-sa-key.json) securely.

Step 6: Install Python Dependencies

```
pip install google-cloud-kms cryptography
```

Step 7: Set the GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS Variable

Point the sensor at the downloaded service account JSON key. Run the command for your shell:

Command Prompt

```
set GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS=C:\CBOM-Services\creds\cbom-sa-key.json
```

PowerShell

```
$env:GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS="C:\CBOM-Services\creds\cbom-sa-key.json"
```

Note This environment variable must be set in the same session that runs the sensor, unless you persist it (see Step 8).

Step 8: Persist the Environment Variable (Optional, Windows)

- Search for Environment Variables in the Start menu.
- Under System Properties → Environment Variables, click New (in User or System variables).

Name: GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS; Value: the full path to the JSON key.

- Click OK, apply the changes, then restart Command Prompt or the system.

Step 9: Configure the CBOM Secure GCP Sensor

Create the sensor configuration file:

```
ExtName: Discover_GCPKMS
project_id: "cbom-468113"
location_id: "global"
key_ring_id: "test-key-ring"
```

Step 10: Validate Discovery

Rerun the CBOM Secure GCP discovery task and confirm that the Cloud KMS keys in the configured key ring are discovered without authentication or permission errors.